

## Grade 4

### Social Sciences – History

Term 3 – Week 8 14 to 23 September)

#### Transport on land

#### Unit 5 – Read page 124

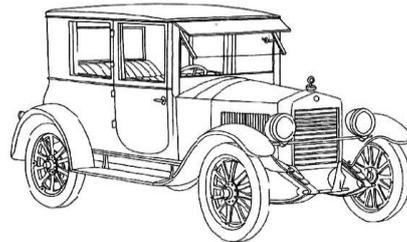
##### Activity 1

1. What was the most important form of transport before the steam train was invented?
2. Who invented the first engine that ran on steam?
3. Why was he considered to be a hard worker?
4. What is a locomotive?
5. Name two advantages of this invention.

#### Unit 6 – Read page 125

##### Activity 2

1. When was the motor car first invented?
2. How were the very first cars powered?
3. Name two disadvantages of these first cars.
4. What was one of the first cars to be invented called?
5. How did this car differ from the first cars?
6. Who invented the first cars to be made in a factory?



#### Unit 7 – Read page 126 - 128

##### Activity 3

1. What do we call transport that was developed recently?
2. What is the main advantage of this type of transport?
3. Copy the table into your book. Look at the pictures and in the second column, fill in the number of the picture or pictures that match the description in the first column.

<b>Transport then and now</b>	<b>Number of the picture or pictures</b>
Transport that was used a long time ago	
Old forms of transport that are still used today.	
Modern transport	

4. Look at Picture 2, 4 and 5. What is the main disadvantage of modern transport?
5. Read the case study found on page 128.
  - a) Where is the city of Beijing found?
  - b) Write the number for each of the labels in the picture.
    - Mask
    - Bicycle
    - Motor vehicles
    - Exhaust fumes
  - c) What are exhaust fumes and why do we not want them around us?

